

Esercizi

Disuguaglianze

1) $2x^3 - 4x^2 - 2x \leq 0$

Sol.: $x \leq 1 - \sqrt{2} \vee 0 \leq x \leq 1 + \sqrt{2}$

2) $x^4 - 4x^2 + 3 \leq 0$

Sol.: $-\sqrt{3} \leq x \leq -1 \vee 1 \leq x \leq \sqrt{3}$

3) $x^5 - 4x^3 > 0$

Sol.: $-2 < x < 0 \vee x > 2$

4) $\frac{4-x^2}{x^2-1} \geq 0$

Sol.: $-2 \leq x < -1 \vee 1 < x \leq 2$

5) $\frac{x^2-x+5}{4x^2+x-3} > 0$

Sol.: $x < -1 \vee x > \frac{3}{4}$

6) $|x-2| < 3$

Sol.: $-1 < x < 5$

7) $\left| \frac{x+1}{x-1} \right| < 4$

Sol.: $x < \frac{3}{5} \vee x > \frac{5}{3}$

8) $\left| \frac{5}{2+x} \right| > 1$

Sol.: $-7 < x < -2 \vee -2 < x < 3$

9) $\frac{x^3+1}{|x|-5} \leq 0$

Sol.: $x < -5 \vee -1 \leq x < 5$

10) $\frac{|x|(2-x)}{x^2+x+1} \geq 0$

Sol.: $x \leq 2$

11) $\begin{cases} 2x^2 - 3x - 5 > 0 \\ 3x^2 - 8x + 4 \leq 0 \end{cases}$

Sol.: $\emptyset$

12) $\begin{cases} x-3 > 1 \\ x(x-3) > 4 \end{cases}$

Sol.: $x > 4$

13) $\sqrt[3]{2x-1} < 1$

Sol.: $x < 1$

14) $\sqrt[3]{x^3+1} < x+1$

Sol.: $x < -1 \vee x > 0$

15) $\sqrt{x-1} < \frac{1}{4}$

Sol.: $1 \leq x < \frac{17}{16}$

16) $4-x > \sqrt{6x-x^2+16}$

Sol.: $-2 \leq x < 0$

$$17) \sqrt{4x^2 + 3x - 1} > 2x - 3 \quad \text{Sol.: } x \leq -1 \vee x \geq \frac{1}{4}$$

$$18) \log(x-3) < 1 \quad \text{Sol.: } 3 < x < 13$$

$$19) \log_{\frac{1}{4}}(1-x) < \log_{\frac{1}{4}}(2x+3) \quad \text{Sol.: } -\frac{3}{2} < x < -\frac{2}{3}$$

$$20) \log_{\frac{1}{2}}(x^2 - 8) > 0 \quad \text{Sol.: } -3 < x < -2\sqrt{2} \vee 2\sqrt{2} < x < 3$$

$$21) \ln x + \ln 4 < 0 \quad \text{Sol.: } 0 < x < \frac{1}{4}$$

$$22) \log(2x^2 - 5x + 3) < 0 \quad \text{Sol.: } \frac{1}{2} < x < 1 \vee \frac{3}{2} < x < 2$$

$$23) (\log_3 x)^2 + \log_3 x - 6 > 0 \quad \text{Sol.: } 0 < x < \frac{1}{17} \vee x > 9$$

$$24) 3^{x^2} > 81 \quad \text{Sol.: } x < -2 \vee x > 2$$

$$25) 3^{x^2+2x} \geq 1 \quad \text{Sol.: } x \leq -2 \vee x \geq 0$$

$$26) 2^{1-x} + 2^{1+x} > 4 \quad \text{Sol.: } \forall x \in \mathbb{R} - \{0\}$$

$$27) \frac{\log x + 1}{2^x - 1} > 0 \quad \text{Sol.: } x > \frac{1}{e}$$

$$28) \frac{x^3 + 8}{\sqrt{x} - 4} \geq 0 \quad \text{Sol.: } x > 16$$

$$29) \frac{\arctg(x+1)}{x^2+5} > 0 \quad \text{Sol.: } x > -1$$

$$30) \sqrt[3]{\frac{x}{x+7}} \leq 0 \quad \text{Sol.: } -7 < x \leq 0.$$

Esercizi su dominio, zeri, segno di funzioni.

$$1) f(x) = \left(\sqrt[3]{x^2 - 1} \right) e^{-x}$$

$$\left(D = \mathbb{R}, f(x) = 0 \text{ per } x = \pm 1 \right. \\ \left. f(x) > 0 \text{ per } x < -1 \vee x > 1 \right)$$

$$2) f(x) = \frac{\sqrt[3]{x} - 1}{x + 2}$$

$$\left(D = \mathbb{R} \setminus \{-2\}, f(x) = 0 \text{ per } x = 1 \right. \\ \left. f(x) > 0 \text{ per } x < -2 \vee x > 1 \right)$$

$$3) f(x) = \frac{e^{\frac{1}{x-1}}}{x-7}$$

$$\left(D = \mathbb{R} \setminus \{1, 7\}, f(x) = 0 \text{ nessuna sol.} \right. \\ \left. f(x) > 0 \text{ per } x > 7 \right)$$

$$4) f(x) = x^3 e^{\frac{x^2 - 3x}{1 + 7x}}$$

$$\left(D = \mathbb{R} \setminus \{-\frac{1}{7}\}, f(x) = 0 \text{ per } x = 0 \right. \\ \left. f(x) > 0 \text{ per } x > 0 \right)$$

$$5) f(x) = x^2 \sqrt{\frac{x+3}{x-2}}$$

$$\left(D =]-\infty, -3] \cup]2, +\infty[, f(x) = 0 \text{ per } x = -3 \right. \\ \left. f(x) > 0 \forall x \in D \setminus \{-3\} \right)$$

$$6) f(x) = e^{-x} \left(\sqrt[3]{\frac{x+1}{x-1}} \right)$$

$$\left(D = \mathbb{R} \setminus \{1\}, f(x) = 0 \text{ per } x = -1 \right. \\ \left. f(x) > 0 \text{ per } x < -1 \vee x > 1 \right)$$

$$7) f(x) = \frac{\log(x+7)}{x^2 + 2x}$$

$$\left(D =]-7, +\infty[\setminus \{-2, 0\}, f(x) = 0 \text{ per } x = -6 \right. \\ \left. f(x) > 0 \text{ per } -6 < x < -2 \vee x > 0 \right)$$

$$8) f(x) = \frac{\log|x|}{x^2 + 7}$$

$$\left(D = \mathbb{R} \setminus \{0\}, f(x) = 0 \text{ per } x = \pm 1 \right. \\ \left. f(x) > 0 \text{ per } x < -1 \vee x > 1 \right)$$

$$9) f(x) = \arctg\left(\frac{x^2 - 2}{x + 3}\right)$$

$$\left(D = \mathbb{R} \setminus \{-3\}, f(x) = 0 \text{ per } x = \pm \sqrt{2} \right. \\ \left. f(x) > 0 \text{ per } -3 < x < -\sqrt{2} \vee x > \sqrt{2} \right)$$

$$f(x) > 0 \text{ per } -1 < x < 0 \text{ e } x > 1,$$

$$10) f(x) = \left| \frac{\log x - 2}{3^x - 1} \right|$$

$$\left(D =]0, +\infty[, f(x) = 0 \text{ per } x = e^2 \right. \\ \left. f(x) > 0 \text{ } \forall x \in D \setminus \{e^2\}. \right)$$

$$11) f(x) = \frac{\sqrt{x+7}}{\sqrt{x}-2}$$

$$\left(D =]0, 4[\cup]4, +\infty[, f(x) = 0 \text{ nessuna } \right. \\ \left. f(x) > 0 \text{ per } x > 4 \right)$$

$$12) f(x) = \frac{(|x|-5)\sqrt[3]{x}}{x^3-2}$$

$$\left(D = \mathbb{R} \setminus \{\sqrt[3]{2}\}, f(x) = 0 \text{ per } x = 0, \pm 5 \right. \\ \left. f(x) > 0 \text{ per } x < -5 \vee 0 < x < \sqrt[3]{2} \vee \right. \\ \left. x > 5 \right)$$