

Academic subject: ALGEBRIC GEOMETRY			
Degree Class: L-35-Scienze Matematiche		Degree Course: Mathematics	
		Academic Year: 2017/2018	
		Kind of class: Optional	Year: 3
			Period: 2
			ECTS: 7 divided into ECTS lessons: 6,5 ECTS exe/lab/tutor: 0,5
Time management, hours, in–class study hours, out–of–class study hours lesson: 52 exe/lab/tutor: 8 in–class study: 60 out–of–class study: 115			
Language: Italian	Compulsory Attendance: no		
Subject Teacher: Amici Oriella Maria	Tel: 085442691 e-mail: oriellamaria.amici@uniba.it	Office: Department of Mathematics Room 14 , Floor III	Office days and hours: Thursday 11-13, other days by appointment.
Prerequisites: The notions given in the courses: Geomerty 1, Geomerty 2, Geomerty 3 and Algebra			
Educational objectives: Knowledge of basic notions of Algebraic Geometry through the study of curves and algebraic varieties			
Expected learning outcomes (according to Dublin Descriptors)	<p>Knowledge and understanding: Acquiring basic concepts of affine and projective Algebraic Geometry, dimension and birational equivalence of Algebraic varieties</p> <p>Applying knowledge and understanding: The acquired theoretical knowledge is useful in Commutative Algebra and Complex Geometry</p> <p>Making judgements: Ability to state and prove basic results on Algebraic varieties</p> <p>Communication: Acquiring of a rigorous mathematical language</p> <p>Lifelong learning skills: The students will able to relate notions of Algebraic Geometry, Topological Geometry, Differential Geometry</p>		
<p>Course program <u>Projective spaces</u></p> <p><u>Algebraic curves</u> Plane curves. Rational curves. Relation with field theory .Rational maps. Weierstrass normal form of a cubic. Singular and nonsingular points. Local parameter on the curve at point.Tangent line. Fix point. Projective curves. Birational maps between non singular projective plane curves. Hessian curve . Pascal’s line. Linear system of curves.</p> <p><u>Algebraic preliminaries</u> Polynomials. Notherian rings. Homogeneous forms. Homogeneous ideals.</p> <p><u>Algebraic varieties</u> Affine algebraic varieties. Hypersurfaces. Ideal-variety correspondence. Zariski topology. Ideal of variety. Homogeneization and dehomogeneization of a polynomial. Projective algebraic varieties. Zariski topology</p>			

on the projective space. Ideal radical of ideal. Radical ideal.

Groebner bases and Nullstellensatz.

Monomial ordering. Monomial ideal. The Hilbert basis Theorem. Groebner bases and properties. Nullstellensatz and Projective Nullstellensatz. Irreducible varieties and ideal primes. Minimal decomposition of a variety.

The Elimination and Extension Theorems.

Elimination ideal. Elimination Theorem. Resultants. The Extension Theorems.

Rational functions on a variety

Regular mappings. Coordinate ring. Rational functions on a variety. Function field.. Rational mappings. Varieties birationally equivalent. Rational variety.

Dimension of a variety.

Teaching methods:

Lectures and exercise sections

Auxiliary teaching:

Assessment methods:

Oral exam

Bibliography:

W. FULTON, Algebraic Curves, The Benjamin-Cummings, Publ. Comp., Menlo Park, 1969.
D. COX Ideals, varieties and algorithms. Springer 1990
D. MUMFORD, Algebraic Geometry I, Complex Projective Varieties, Springer Verlag, Berlin 1976
M. NAMBA, Geometry of Projective Algebraic Curves, Marcel Dekker, Inc., New York, 1984.
I.R. SHAFAREVICH, Basic Algebraic Geometry 1: Varieties in Projective Space, Springer-Verlag 1994.
O. ZARISKI-P. SAMUEL, Commutative Algebra I e II, Springer Verlag, Berlin, 1958.